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NOTES

The annual meeting of the AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION will be held in Chicago, December 27-30, with headquarters at the Congress Hotel. The meeting will open with a joint session with the American Statistical Association on Wednesday afternoon, December 27, with papers on aspects of "The outlook for 1923," by Allyn A. Young, H. Parker Willis, and Alvin H. Hansen. At the evening session W. S. Rossiter, of the American Statistical Association, J. P. Lichtenberger, of the American Sociological Society, and H. R. Seager, of the American Economic Association, will deliver their presidential addresses. The morning session on Thursday, December 28, will be devoted to papers on "Economic theory," by J. Maurice Clark, Horace Secrist, and Miss Anna Bezanson. The afternoon meeting will be a joint session with the American Association for Labor Legislation, devoted to "Factors that should be considered in making wage determinations," with papers by John R. Commons, W. F. Ogburn, and George Soule. At the fifth session, on Friday morning, December 29, papers on "Farm income in the United States" will be presented by David Friday and L. C. Gray. Round Table conferences on the aims and methods of bureaus of industrial research and the aims and methods of college courses on transportation, under Horace Secrist and W. E. Butterbaugh, will be held in the early afternoon and in the late afternoon a memorial meeting to former president Simon N. Patten. The evening session of December 29 will be devoted to "Our financial relations with Latin America," led by E. W. Kemmerer. The meeting will conclude with a seventh session on the morning of Saturday, December 30, devoted to "Problems of marketing," with papers by L. D. H. Weld and B. H. Hibbard.

More detailed information in reference to topics and speakers will be given in the preliminary announcement, distributed by the Secretary of the Association. Arrangements have been made with the railway officials for reduced fares for the members attending the annual meeting, provided the required number (250) present certificates.

The following associations will also meet in Chicago at the same time: American Statistical Association; American Political Science Association; American Sociological Society; American Farm Economics Association.

The following names have been added to the membership of the AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION since the first of August:

Anderson, T. J., State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kansas.
Armbruster, A. H., 1233 Chapel St., New Haven, Conn.
Benner, C. L., Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
Bexell, J. A., Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Ore.
Bjorka, K., Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
Boettler, H. F., 4441 Elmbank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
Burgess, K. F., 547 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Carroll, M. R., Goucher College, Baltimore, Md.
Chambers, R., 1228 Forest Ave., Evanston, Ill.
Cherrington, H., Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa.
Coombs, W., Lake Forest College, Lake Forest, Ill.
Crobaugh, C. J., 327 E. University St., Bloomington, Ind.

- Dana, J. D., 42 Church St., New Haven, Conn.
 Delp, J. D., 712 Monroe St., Springfield, Mo.
 Dummeier, E. F., Washington State College, Pullman, Wash.
 Eberhard, G. H., 360 Fremont St., San Francisco, Calif.
 Eckersoll, V. H., 725 Melrose St., Chicago, Ill.
 Filipetti, G., Columbia University, New York City.
 Frame, H. C., Emory University, Ga.
 Funk, W. C., U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.
 Gluck, E., 2940 Broadway, New York City.
 Griffith, E. C., Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Mich.
 Hall, H. F., 105 E. Daniel St., Champaign, Ill.
 Hansen, W. I., 3707 Wrightwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Hope, G. A., Federal Reserve Bank, St. Louis, Mo.
 Hopkins, J. A., Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
 Hottenstein, M. S., 17 E. 42d St., New York City.
 Howard, J. R., 58 E. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
 Jacobs, V., 402 Fifty-sixth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Jordan, W. D., 531 Orange St., New Haven, Conn.
 Kendrick, M. S., 507 E. Buffalo St., Ithaca, N. Y.
 Kincaid, E. A., University, Va.
 Knopf, A. A., 220 West 42d St., New York City.
 Laity, H. A., 1101 S. Orchard St., Urbana, Ill.
 Latour, C. C., 1321 Franklin Ave., New York City.
 Locklin, D. P., 706 W. Nevada St., Urbana, Ill.
 Lynch, A. S., Box 283, New Haven, Conn.
 McClure, C. L., Huntington, Ind.
 Meech, S. P., University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
 Miller, E. J., 605½ Indiana Ave., Urbana, Ill.
 Mints, L. W., University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
 Nicholls, W. D., Agricultural Experiment Sta., Lexington, Ky.
 O'Leary, J. B., 57 Channing St., Worcester, Mass.
 Olson, E. E., University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Peck, H. W., 326 College St., Burlington, Vt.
 Robertson, H. W., 5734 W. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
 Shann, Professor, University of West Australia, Perth, W. Australia.
 Shaw, E. R., 1005 S. Busey Ave., Urbana, Ill.
 Sherwell, G. B., Room 405, Otis Bldg., Washington, D. C.
 Smith, J. G., 192 Nassau St., Princeton, N. J.
 Stead, W. H., 1210 Chapin St., Beloit, Wis.
 Stockwell, M. M., 706 N. Lincoln Ave., Urbana, Ill.
 Taylor, G. R., 6026 Drexel Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Thom, H. C., 5137 Ellis Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Upgren, A. R., University, Ala.
 Van Meter, K. K., 504 N. Matthews Ave., Urbana, Ill.
 Warburton, C. A., Ewing Christian College, Allahabad, India.
 Watkins, L. L., 720 S. State St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Weitz, B. O., U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.
 Weston, T. I., 2219 Divine St., Columbia, S. C.
 Wright, P. G., Forest Glen, Md.
 Yeh, Y. L., La Universitate Utopia, Shanghai, China.
 Young, K. A., 2904 Erdman Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Professor Simon N. Patten died July 24th, 1922, at Browns Mills, New Jersey. His death was directly due to a paralytic stroke, which came upon him a number of weeks earlier, and from which he did not recover. For a time he was slightly improved, but his age and complications incident thereto made his recovery an impossibility.

He had been Professor of Economics and head of the Economics Department in the Wharton School at the University of Pennsylvania for about thirty years, having retired from his services at the University in 1917. He was active in the foundation of the Wharton School of Commerce and Finance at that institution, and closely associated with its work and develop-

ment. Among his other lines of special interest was the work of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, in whose growth he had taken a prominent part.

Professor Patten was born at Sandwich, Illinois, on May 1, 1852, and studied at Northwestern University, and the University of Halle, Germany, receiving the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. in 1878. He also received the degree of LL. D. from the University of Illinois in 1905. In his work he acknowledged particularly the influence of John Stuart Mill, and, like Mill, was a social philosopher, never limiting himself to the traditional economic field. By his excursions into related subjects, he frequently became involved in controversies with specialists who found it difficult to accept many of his views. At the same time these efforts brought him also into controversy with many other economists, and he was consequently a center of much discussion, and stimulated to a very high degree the thought, not only of the students directly under his guidance but of economists throughout the world. Perhaps his most important service has been that of aiding others to break away from traditional and outworn interpretations.

His writings were numerous. The most notable among them are *Premises of Political Economy*, *Dynamic Economics*, *Theory of Social Forces*, *Theory of Prosperity*, *The Development of English Thought*, *Heredity and Social Progress*, and *The New Basis of Civilization*. He also more recently published a novel entitled *Mud Hollow*. His writings all show the work of a vigorous and original mind, which was a constant stimulus to the thought and research of others.

E. M. P.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS OF TEACHING THE ECONOMICS OF MARKETING. The introduction of courses of instruction in agricultural economics and particularly those phases of the subject having to do with the marketing of agricultural products has proceeded rapidly during the last year or two. Some forty-five state institutions presenting courses in agriculture are known to be offering courses in agricultural economics and allied subjects this year. In most of these courses attention is given to marketing, with particular reference to specific products of primary importance in the state concerned. Numerous courses having to do with production of various crops and classes of live stock include some study of marketing questions. It has only been within the last few years that the marketing work has been separated from general courses on production and given particular attention by special instructors.

These courses have naturally first concerned the practical phases of marketing when presented in agricultural colleges, rather than the broader economic point of view.

As the subject of agricultural economics has come to be presented in its broad relations, the courses have been changed to involve a discussion of principles of marketing which apply to all classes of products as a basis for studying the best practice to be followed in marketing a specific product; whereas, formerly, the instructor in Animal Husbandry or the instructor in Agronomy touched upon marketing as a part of the production. With live stock or crops, the consideration of general economic principles was usually

lacking. Another recent development has been the addition of courses in principles involved in marketing, by institutions not specifically concerned in agriculture, but concerned in training for general business.

The new courses range in character from short courses especially for farmers and managers of farm organizations, up to well-organized courses extending over one or two years' university work. An example of the first type of instruction is the two-day course for managers of live-stock shipping associations held in Iowa this year under the direction of an extension professor of agricultural economics. Another was a short course in grain grading offered in the School of Agriculture in the University of Minnesota, conducted by a federal grain supervisor. At the same institution a course during the winter deals with the organization and business practice problems of marketing organization. Several such short courses have been offered in the popular farmers' courses at the agricultural colleges held in the winter and in some instances such courses have been offered in summer schools. The other extreme in the scope of courses in marketing is represented by that which has been considered by one state agricultural college, leading to a degree of Bachelor of Science in Marketing.

A typical course in the marketing of farm products such as is offered in several state institutions includes the following subjects: marketing institutions, functions, routes, costs, methods of purchase and sale, problems of inspection, grading and related economic developments. Graduate students are given specific problems for special study.

The subject of coöperation is being given attention in some institutions as a separate course, but in most instances in connection with courses in economics, marketing, or farm organization and management. Although the work has been used in designated courses only recently, the methods of coöperative organizations have been considered as a part of courses on agricultural economics for several years.

A number of institutions are offering graduate courses in marketing, making specific emphasis upon assignments to graduate students to study local problems for the purpose of preparing a thesis. This graduate work in some instances is being articulated closely with the interested organizations maintained by farmers. For example, the professor of agricultural economics at the University of Wisconsin will have charge of the research scholarships in coöperative marketing of dairy products offered by the State Farm Bureau Federations in Missouri, Ohio, Iowa, and Illinois. He will be assisted by the advisory committee of the research department of the American Farm Bureau Federation. In this manner the graduate student investigations will be closely related to practical problems.

Many of these courses are the result of the demand for men with training which will fit them to become managers for marketing organizations or to go into the distributive trades; for example, the California College of Agriculture is offering a course primarily for training of men for coöperative organization work.

There has been a notable increase in the number of thesis studies made by students working for their doctor's degrees during the last few years. This has been the means of creating an interest in the economics of market-

ing among graduate students, and has also added materially to the volume of research in this field.

H. C. TAYLOR.

There has been created at Princeton University a section of the Department of Economics and Social Institutions to be known as the Industrial Relations Section. It will seek to put together a very comprehensive Library of Industrial Relations. More particularly it will collect reports, documents, periodicals, etc., dealing primarily with arrangements, both trade-union and non-trade-union, that are actually in operation, and with the aims and recommendations of organizations and persons who are themselves a party to industry. Whatever else it may come to include, this will be its main field. Inevitably the collection will consist largely of pamphlet material, in part of a fugitive sort, which it will be important to keep up to date. The section is in charge of a director, Dr. Robert F. Foerster, formerly of the Department of Social Ethics of Harvard University, who will have the rank of professor of economics, and will give some instruction, especially to graduate students. He will spend a portion of his time in the field, so as to acquire by personal contact a first-hand knowledge of the more significant developments. It is hoped that the resources of the section will be widely useful, not only to academic inquirers but to others as well, including both employer and labor interests. The creation of the section at this time was made possible through the generosity of Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr., who has pledged financial support for a period of years.

Dr. Heinrich Soetbeer, of Berlin, is offering for sale his private library of from 2500 to 3000 volumes, largely in the field of money and banking, collected by his father, Dr. Georg Adolf Soetbeer. Detailed information as well as a catalogue may be had by addressing Dr. Soetbeer, Lohengrinstrasse 28, Wannsee bei Berlin, Germany.

Gustav Fock, bookseller at Leipzig, Schlossgasse 7-9, has for sale the economic library of Professor Dr. K. Rathgen, of Hamburg, who recently died. The library contains about 1150 bound volumes and 2000 pamphlets. Price £850.

Amherst College announces that applications will be received for an appointment to an Amherst Memorial Fellowship for the study of social, economic, and political institutions for the term beginning September 1, 1923. The fellowship carries with it a stipend of \$2000 a year. Inquiries should be directed to Professor Walton H. Hamilton, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.

The Institute of Economics has been founded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York "for the purpose of assembling and interpreting the economic data which form the bases of national and international policies. It is self-evident that the modern economic system has many defects, many sources of waste and friction, and that the annual avoidable economic losses are stupendous in amount. The Institute will endeavor through its investigations to ascertain the causes of these economic losses and, as far as possible, to point the way to their elimination." Among the subjects to which

the Institute will devote attention are international commercial policies, questions of domestic and international finance, relations of government to business, problems of agriculture, taxation, and transportation, and the various issues relating to industry and labor. The Institute will be located in Washington. A staff of more than a score of investigators has been engaged, among whom are to be noted Horace B. Drury, Edwin G. Nourse, Thomas Walker Page, Mark A. Smith, and Georges M. Weber. Professor Harold G. Moulton, of the University of Chicago, has been made director of the Institute.

At the twenty-eighth annual meeting of the National Municipal League, Philadelphia, November 22-24, papers were presented on our national budget. Among these are to be noted "A business man's viewpoint of the budget," by G. W. Norris, Governor of Federal Reserve Bank, Philadelphia, and "How the new budget operates," by General H. M. Lord, Director of the Budget.

The Babson Institute will undertake a health survey of the printing trades for the International Joint Conference Council, representing both employers and employees. The work will include a thorough study of printing processes in their relation to health and of printing house conditions possibly more or less detrimental to health. The investigation will be carried on in coöperation with a large number of governmental, scientific, and corporate organizations, including the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. It will be under the immediate direction of Dr. Frederick L. Hoffman, Dean of the Advanced Department of the Babson Institute, Wellesley Hills, Mass. It is expected that two years will be needed to cover the survey.

The National Bureau for Economic Research, Inc., has just completed a study of business cycles and unemployment for the President's Conference on Unemployment. Professor Wesley C. Mitchell was in charge of the study. The greater part of the funds were contributed by the Carnegie Corporation of New York, The Russell Sage Foundation, The American Association for Labor Legislation, The Bureau of Railway Economics, The Federated American Engineering Societies, The Chamber of Commerce of the United States; and several departments of the government contributed valuable services. The results of this inquiry will shortly be published in book form by the McGraw-Hill Book Company, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York City.

The department of industrial research of the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, is continuing its studies of the Philadelphia industrial and labor market, made possible by contributions from the Carnegie Corporation and prominent Philadelphia firms and corporations.

The University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, N. C., announces a new publication, the *Journal of Social Forces*, the first number of which appeared in November, under the editorship of Howard W. Odum (Managing Editor), E. C. Branson, Dudley D. Carroll, Jesse F. Steiner, L. R. Wilson, and Harold Meyer, assisted by a number of contributing editors

in various parts of the country. This will be published bi-monthly (price \$2.50 for five issues).

The Carnegie Institution of Washington announces the reprint by photographic process of *History of Domestic and Foreign Commerce of the United States*, by Johnson, Van Metre, Huebner, and Hanchett. In this new reprint the two volumes are issued under one cover (price, \$3; Carnegie Institution of Washington, 16th and P Sts., Washington, D. C.).

The first issue of the *Harvard Business Review*, published quarterly for the Graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University, by A. W. Shaw Company, Chicago, appeared in October. In the list of contents are to be noted articles on: Essential groundwork for a broad executive theory, by W. B. Donham; The taxation of capital gains, by G. O. May; Bank management and the business cycle, by O. M. W. Sprague; The future of American export trade, by J. Klein; Creditors' committee receiverships, by A. S. Dewing; Bank reserves under the federal reserve system, by F. H. Curtis; The railroad consolidation plan, (1) New England, by W. J. Cunningham; The effect of hedging upon flour mill control, by R. D. Stiles; The use and limitations of psychological tests, by D. Starch; Some relations between technical and business training, by J. G. Callan; and Significance of stock-turn in retail and wholesale merchandising, by M. P. McNair. Among the "Department Contents" are summaries of business research, as, for example, "Term settlements for the New York Stock Exchange," "Bank investments," "Pig iron prices," and "Estimates versus actual cost"; case studies in business; reviews of business literature; and bibliographical notes.

In the new quarterly journal, *Foreign Affairs*, of which the first number appeared September 15, is an article by John Foster Dulles on "The allied debts." This is published by Council on Foreign Relations, Inc. (25 West 43rd St., New York City; price, \$5 a year). The editor is Professor Archibald C. Coolidge, of Harvard University.

The American Chamber of Economics, 30 Irving Place, New York City, has established a service, "Economics for Executives," which extends over one year. This service comprises a series of 24 text units edited by George E. Roberts; a series of 24 practical problems, one for each text unit; 24 letters from the educational director; and periodical digests. The fee for the foregoing service is \$72 per annum.

The *Independent Inter-Weekly for Schools*, which appears between the regular fortnightly issues of the *Independent* (140 Nassau St., New York City), is publishing "A Primer of Political Economy" by Fabian Franklin. This is designed to give in the most elementary way possible a grasp of cardinal principles.

In the November, 1922, issue of the *Journal of the National Education Association* (1201 Sixteenth St., N. W., Washington) is an article, "The teacher and the banker," by John H. Puelecher, recently elected president of the American Bankers Association. In this article reference is made to the plan of the American Bankers Association, drawn up in 1921, to give

instruction in economics and more particularly in banking to pupils in elementary schools. Last year's program consisted of ten talks. Copies of these "talks" and a book of outlines may be had upon application to the secretary of the committee upon public education, American Bankers Association, 5 Nassau St., New York City.

In *School Review* for April, 1922, is an article, "General Plan for a Course in Economics," by A. R. Mead, which discusses a half-year course for a high school in a rural community.

Announcement has been made that Professor Gras, of Minnesota, will contribute to the series of volumes edited by Professor Georg Brodnitz and entitled *Handbuch der Wirtschaftsgeschichte*.

The Pollak Foundation for Economic Research, Newton 58, Massachusetts, will publish *The Making of Index Numbers: A Study of Their Varieties, Tests, and Reliability*, by Professor Irving Fisher (price, \$7.50).

Professor James E. Boyle, of the College of Agriculture, Cornell University, is publishing a booklet showing fluctuations in wheat prices on the Chicago market for the 81-year period 1841-1921. Daily fluctuations, cash and futures, are shown for the period 1877-1921.

The Reference Shelf is the title of a new series of publications being published by the H. W. Wilson Company, which may be obtained for \$4.50 per volume of ten numbers, or at 75 cents a copy. The various numbers will be reports of debates with briefs and reprints. Volume I, no. 1, *Cancellation of the Allied Debts*, compiled by Julia E. Johnsen, is now ready. Numbers in preparation deal with The St. Lawrence River Ship Canal, Kansas Court of Industrial Relations, Enforcement of the Decisions of the Railway Labor Board, China and Japan, and Questions of the Hour.

Prentice-Hall announces a revised edition of *Principles of Business*, by Gerstenberg.

The Library of Congress has prepared *A List of Doctoral Dissertations Printed in 1920*. Those relating to social sciences are listed on pages 95-102.

Professor Herbert W. Hess, of the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, will publish in January a new volume on *Salesmanship*.

Professor Thomas Conway, of the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, is preparing a book on *Public Utility Bonds*, to be published under the auspices of the Investment Bankers Association.

Dr. W. D. Gordon and Mr. J. Lockwood, of the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, are now engaged in preparing a volume on *Accounting Methods and Systems*.

Dr. R. T. Bye, assistant professor of economics in the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, has completed a work on the *Principles of Economics*, which will be published shortly.

Announcement has been made of a revival of publication of *Bibliogra-*

phie der Sozialwissenschaften, edited by Franz Boese, and published by Hans Engelmann, Berlin W. 15, Knesbeckstr. 52.

Wirtschaftspolitische Rundschau der Preussischen Jahrbücher is the title of a new periodical which is being published to supplement *Die Preussischen Jahrbücher*, appearing ten days later in the month. This is published by Georg Stilke, Berlin N. W. 7, Dorotheenstr. 66. A combination subscription price is offered for the two together.

The first issue of the *European Commercial*, "an organ of world-wide commerce," (1 Hohenstaufengasse, Vienna) has recently appeared. This is a trade paper in English, containing commercial information gathered from European countries. The journal is promoted by Sir Ernest Benn.

A new statistical journal for Scandinavia, *Nordisk Statistisk Tidsskrift* has been established. The first issue contains the following articles: "Die Variationsbreite beim Gausschen Fehlergesetz," by Bortkiewicz; "Das Gesetz der grossen Zahlen und der Stochastisch-statistische Standpunkt in der modernen Wissenschaft," by Tschuprow; and "Biologi og Statistik," by Johannsen.

The Swedish Board of Trade is publishing for the Swedish foreign Office a quarterly, *Sweden Economic Review*. This periodical is printed in English (Stockholm).

The following new books have been received since the compilation of the New Books lists, and will be reviewed in a subsequent issue:

CONANT, L., JR. *A critical analysis of industrial pension systems*. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. xi, 262.)

DAVIS, J. *The Russian immigrant*. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. xv, 219. \$1.50.)

FREY, J. P. *The labor injunction. An exposition of government by judicial conscience and its menace*. (Cincinnati, O.: Equity Publishers. 1922. Pp. ix, 197. \$2.50.)

HUEBNER, S. S. *Property insurance*. (New York: Appleton. 1922. Pp. xix, 601. \$3.)

JOSEY, C. H. *The social philosophy of instinct*. (New York: Scribner's. 1922. Pp. 274. \$2.)

LOREE, L. R. *Railroad freight transportation*. (New York: Appleton. 1922. Pp. xxx, 771. \$5.)

PERLMAN, S. *A history of trade unionism in the United States*. Social Science Textbooks, edited by R. T. ELY. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. viii, 313.)

SAYRE, F. B. *Cases on labor law. A selection of cases and other authorities on labor law*. (Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press. 1922. Pp. xvii, 1017. \$5.)

WYMAN, W. F. *Export merchandising*. (New York: McGraw-Hill. 1922. Pp. xx, 405. \$4.)

Appointments and Resignations

Mr. T. J. Anderson has been appointed instructor in economics in the Kansas State Agricultural College at Manhattan.

Mr. A. J. Barlow, acting associate professor of accounting and marketing at the University of Virginia, has been made associate professor.

Dr. Abraham Berglund, formerly of the United States Tariff Commission, has joined the staff of the James Wilson School of Economics of the University of Virginia.

Dr. Joshua Bernhardt, who has been on the staff of the Institute for Government Research since April, 1921, has resigned to join the United States Tariff Commission as expert in connection with the enlarged field of activity entrusted to that body by the Tariff act of 1922, particularly with reference to the sugar industry.

Professor E. L. Bogart, head of the department of economics at the University of Illinois, has been granted a year's leave of absence to serve as adviser on banking and currency to the Persian Empire.

Mr. Carl P. Burch has been made instructor of economics in the Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College at Stillwater.

Dr. A. E. Cance, who has been with the Federal Bureau of Agricultural Economics as consulting specialist, has returned to the Massachusetts Agricultural College at Amherst.

Professor W. B. Catlin, of Bowdoin College, is on leave of absence in Boston, engaged in finishing a volume dealing with labor problems.

Professor Robert E. Chaddock has been promoted to a full professorship in the department of economics, Columbia University.

Dr. Harry T. Collings, professor of economics at the University of Pennsylvania, spent the summer of 1922 as visiting professor to Mexico. He investigated economic and business conditions there and returned in the fall by way of Central America.

Professor Lloyd M. Crossgrave, of the Carnegie Institute of Technology, has been appointed acting professor of economics at Indiana University.

Mr. Joseph E. Cummings, instructor in the School of Business at the University of Minnesota, has been made assistant professor of transportation.

Mr. Earl E. Cummins, who was last year at the New Hampshire State College, is now an instructor in economics in Princeton University.

Professor Joseph D. Delp, of the Springfield State Normal College, who spent last year doing graduate work in economics and accounting at the University of Missouri, has resumed his duties at the Normal College.

Mr. Luther E. Drury, of the University of Chicago, has been appointed instructor in economics at Indiana University.

Mr. William G. Eliot, 3rd, has been appointed instructor in economics and social science in Wesleyan University.

Mr. Charles H. Fernald has charge this year of the work in advertising, salesmanship, and merchandising in the School of Commerce of the University of North Carolina, with the rank of assistant professor.

Miss Barbara Gamwell has been appointed instructor in economics in the University of Idaho.

Mr. Paul F. Gemmill has been appointed assistant professor of economics in the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

Miss Evelyn S. Gibson has been promoted from the rank of assistant to that of instructor in economics in Vassar College.

Miss Ruth Gillette has been made instructor in economics in Vassar College.

Professor J. L. Gillin, who was on leave of absence during 1921-1922 from the University of Wisconsin to serve as educational director of the American Red Cross at Washington, D. C., has returned to the University of Wisconsin for his regular work in sociology. While with Red Cross he made a study of the courses training for social work in the United States.

Dr. Carter L. Goodrich has been appointed instructor in economics at Amherst College for the current academic year.

Dr. W. D. Gordon has been made assistant professor of accounting in the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

Mr. Harold W. Guest has been appointed instructor in economics at Lafayette College.

Professor Harry G. Guthman has resigned as assistant professor at Syracuse University to accept the position of associate professor in the School of Business Administration at the University of Texas.

Professor F. H. Hankins, recently of Clark University, has accepted a professorship of sociology at Smith College.

Mr. William B. Harrell has been appointed instructor in economics and accounting at the University of North Carolina.

Mr. H. C. Hawkins, special agent of the Department of Commerce at Washington, D. C., has been made assistant professor of commerce and foreign trade at the University of Virginia.

Miss Edith Hess has been appointed assistant professor in the department of economics and sociology at Ottawa University, Kansas.

Mr. Henry Higgs, of the London *Economist*, arrived in New York early in October, is giving a series of lectures at several universities and will return to England in December.

Professor David Himmelblau is now head of the department of accounting in the School of Commerce of Northwestern University.

Professor Asher Hobson, of Columbia University, sailed for Rome in September in the capacity of agricultural economist in the Federal Bureau of Agricultural Economics. He will study the organization and work of the International Institute of Agriculture, also the statistical and economic data on file at the Institute.

Mr. Iskander Hourwich has accepted an appointment as professor of industrial research at Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio.

Professor S. S. Huebner is acting as insurance adviser to the Committee on the Merchant Marine and Fisheries of the House of Representatives and the United States Shipping Board, and as Superintendent of Insurance of the District of Columbia. He is also serving as a member of the Insurance Committee of the United States Chamber of Commerce, and of the Committee on Insurance and Fire Prevention of the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce.

Mr. J. Hugh Jackson, educational director with Price, Waterhouse & Company, has accepted an invitation from the University of Chicago to give a double minor in auditing during the 1923 summer quarter. The course will be open to college and university instructors and to graduate students.

Dean Emory R. Johnson, of the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, sailed for South America on October 4, and will serve as a delegate of the United States government to the Second American Congress of Economic Expansion and Commercial Instruction as well as to the Cotton Congress. He will also represent the interests of the United States Chamber of Commerce and the Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania.

Professor F. F. Jordan, who for the past three years has been at the head of the department of economics and business administration in De Paul University, Chicago, has been appointed assistant professor and head of the department of marketing, College of Engineering and Commerce, University of Cincinnati.

Dr. E. A. Kincaid, of the University of California, has been appointed associate professor of economics at the University of Virginia.

Dr. Clyde L. King, of the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, has been appointed by the Governor-elect of Pennsylvania as chairman of the Citizens Committee on the Finances of the State of Pennsylvania. The committee will investigate the revenue of the state from various sources, methods of taxation, governmental expenditures, and will make recommendations to the fiscal policies of the state with a view to the establishment of a budget system in state finances.

Professor C. C. Kochenderfer, who during the past five years has held the professorship of commerce at George Washington University, Washington, D. C., and who has also served as chief of the European Division of the United States Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, has begun his duties in the department of economics in Colgate University, Hamilton, New York.

Mr. C. A. Kulp will give a course in organized stock and produce exchange markets in the summer school of the University of Pennsylvania in 1923.

Professor Edmond E. Lincoln has left the Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration to become chief statistician of the Western Electric Company in New York.

Mr. H. J. Loman has been appointed assistant professor in insurance

at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania. He will conduct a course in insurance in the summer school of the University of Pennsylvania in 1923.

Mr. John J. Louis, of the Dayton Company of Minneapolis, has been made lecturer in marketing at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. J. Lee McDonald, of Columbia University, is at the University of Minnesota this year, giving the courses of Dr. Blakey, during the latter's absence.

Mr. Arthur D. Maxwell has been made instructor in accounting at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

Mr. E. E. Muntz, of Hobart College, is now instructor in the department of economics and social institutions of Princeton University.

Dr. Claudius T. Murchison has been promoted from associate professor of business economics to professor of business economics in the University of North Carolina.

Professor Jay L. O'Hara, of Carnegie Institute of Technology, has been appointed lecturer in business organization at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. W. E. Payne has been appointed instructor in economics in the Liberal Arts College of the University of Cincinnati.

Miss Ida M. Pope has been made instructor in economics in the University of Idaho.

Professor Alva E. Prickett, of Indiana University, has been promoted from the rank of assistant professor to that of associate professor of economics.

Miss Margaret Ray has been appointed assistant in economics in Vassar College.

Professor L. A. Rufener has been promoted to a full professorship at West Virginia University.

Mr. William G. Schluter has been appointed assistant professor of finance in the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

Mr. Lynn I. Schoonover has been made assistant professor of economics in the University of Idaho.

Professor E. R. A. Seligman, of Columbia University, will go to Europe at the end of January to work on international finance for the League of Nations at Geneva.

Mr. James G. Smith has been appointed instructor in economics and social institutions in Princeton University.

Mr. Shirley D. Southworth has been made instructor in the department of economics and social institutions of Princeton University.

Mr. Earle S. Sparks has been promoted to an assistant professorship in the department of economics in Tufts College.

Mr. James L. Stever has been appointed instructor in accounting in the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania.

Professor Walter W. Stewart, of Amherst College, has obtained leave of absence for the present academic year in order to accept the position of director of the Division of Analysis and Research of the Federal Reserve Board.

Professor R. H. Tucker, of Washington and Lee University, has received an appointment to the Virginia Commission on Simplification of State Government, created by the 1922 session of the legislature. This commission will make a study of state and local government in Virginia, and present recommendations to the 1924 session of the legislature, looking to economy and efficiency.

Dr. Rexford G. Tugwell has been made assistant professor in the department of economics, Columbia University.

Dr. U. G. Weatherly, of Indiana University, spent last summer at the University of Colorado, where he gave a course of lectures.

Mr. Georges M. Weber, special expert of the United States Tariff Commission, has accepted an appointment as a member of the staff of the newly created Institute of Economics in Washington. Mr. Weber recently returned from Europe where he made a study of industrial conditions for the Tariff Commission.

Mr. Carl Joseph Whelan is an instructor in economics in Princeton University.

Mr. John P. Young is an instructor in economics and social institutions in Princeton University.

Mr. C. C. Zimmerman has been made instructor in economics at the University of Missouri.